

Oregon's Community Food Systems Indicators

General Information		2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
		Oregon			Gilliam		
Annual Population Estimate		3,857,625	4,076,350	5.7	1,880	1,980	5.3

Food Access and Insecurity						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
SNAP Participation	20.2%	17.5%	-13.1	12.7%	15.4%	20.8
Farmers Markets Accepting SNAP	N/A	92	-	N/A	0	-
	2006-10	2012-16	% change	2006-10	2012-16	% change
Poverty Rate Total Population	14.0%	15.7%	12.4	10.6%	11.2%	5.7
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Average Cost of a Meal	\$2.56	\$2.91	13.7	\$2.57	\$3.28	27.6
Percentage of Individuals who are Food Insecure	17.5%	14.2%	-18.9	12.1%	13.8%	14.0
Grocery Stores	729	767	5.2	3	3	0.0
Population per Grocery Store	5,255	5,233	-0.4	624	658	5.6
Low Income and Low Access to a Grocery Store	5.0%	5.1%	2.4	21.4%	16.5%	-22.7
Specialty Food Stores	367	389	6.0	-	-	-

Farm Base						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
Farm Employment	67,967	56,932	-16.2	266	243	-8.6
Farm Compensation	977,254	1,023,753	4.8	4,429	5,028	13.5
Compensation per Farm Job	\$14,378	\$17,982	25.1	\$16,650	\$20,691	24.3
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
Land in Farms	16,399,647	16,301,578	-0.6	733,387	723,405	-1.4
Number of Farms	38,553	35,439	-8.1	164	170	3.7
Average Age of Farmers	57.5	59.6	3.7	59.5	61.7	3.7
Average Value per Farm Acre	1,890	1,882	-0.4	443	498	12.4
Farms with Sales <\$25,000	29,765	26,835	-9.8	87	89	2.3
Farms with Sales \$25,000-\$99,999	4,110	3,958	-3.7	22	13	-40.9
Farms with Sales \$100,000-\$249,999	1,939	1,755	-9.5	15	16	6.7
Farms with Sales >\$250,000	2,739	2,891	5.5	40	52	30.0

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Farm Base continued

	Oregon			Gilliam		
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
<u>Percent of Farms by Primary Production</u>						
Oilseed and grain	2.1	3.4	62.2	27.4	31.2	13.6
Vegetable and melon	2.1	3.3	62.2	0.6	0.0	-100.0
Fruit and Tree Nut	9.8	10.4	6.6	0.6	1.2	92.9
Greenhouse, Nursery, Floriculture	9.5	8.9	-6.5	0.0	0.0	-
Sugarcane, Hay, Other Crops	19.2	20.1	4.6	33.5	42.4	26.3
Beef Cattle	31.3	32.2	2.9	26.2	17.1	-34.9
Cattle Feedlots	2.0	0.4	-80.4	0.6	0.0	-100.0
Dairy Cattle	1.1	1.0	-13.4	0.0	1.2	-
Hog and Pig	1.1	1.3	14.4	0.0	2.4	-
Poultry and Egg	2.3	2.7	17.8	2.4	0.0	-100.0
Sheep and Goat	5.5	5.3	-3.2	0.6	0.0	-100.0
Aquaculture and Other Animal	14.0	11.0	-21.6	7.9	4.7	-40.6
<u>Food Crops: All (Total # of Items Grown)</u>	85	85	0.0	13	7	-46.2
Food Crops: Fruits, Tree Nuts, Berries	27	27	0.0	4	2	-50.0
Food Crops: Grains, Cereal	16	16	0.0	5	5	0.0
Food Crops: Vegetables, Potatoes, Melons	42	42	0.0	4	0	-100.0
<u>Count of Farms Producing the Following:</u>						
Farms Harvesting Vegetables, Potatoes, Melons	1,519	1,889	24.4	1	-	-100.0
Farms that Grow Berries	1,644	1,651	0.4	-	1	-
Farms with Fruit and/or Nut Trees	4,004	3,594	-10.2	2	1	-50.0
Farms with Cattle and Calves	13,077	11,638	-11.0	55	41	-25.5
Farms with Milk Cows	596	686	15.1	2	2	0.0
Farms with Hogs and Pigs	1,466	1,172	-20.1	2	4	100.0
Farms with Goats	3,127	2,350	-24.8	7	2	-71.4
Farms with Poultry	4,856	6,054	24.7	12	7	-41.7
Farms with Sheep	2,226	1,968	-11.6	1	-	-100.0
Organic Farms	799	554	-30.7	-	-	-
Beginning Farmers and Ranchers (5 years or less)	N/A	5.7%	-	N/A	6.5%	-
Beginning Farmers and Ranchers (10 years or less)	N/A	18.4%	-	N/A	18.2%	-

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Market Linkages						
	Oregon			Gilliam		
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
Farmers Markets	197	170	*	1	1	*
Population per Farmers Market	19,582	23,979	*	1,880	1,980	*
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Food Processors	509	612	20.2	1	0	-100.0
Food Processor Employment	20,902	23,765	13.7	//	0	-
Food Processors Payroll	794,386	961,759	21.1	//	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 5-9 employees	91	110	20.9	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 10-19 employees	77	93	20.8	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 20-49 employees	70	85	21.4	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 50-99 employees	45	46	2.2	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 100-249 employees	39	32	-17.9	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 250+ employees	17	23	35.3	0	0	-
Nonemployer Food Manufacturing Businesses	587	841	43.3	//	0	-
School Districts Purchasing Local Food	N/A	57.2%	-	N/A	0.0%	-
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
Farms that Produce Value-Added Products	2,807	3,292	17.3	6	4	-33.3
Farms with Direct Sales	6,274	6,680	6.5	1	6	500.0
Value of Farm Direct Sales	\$56,362,000	\$44,177,000	-21.6	//	\$5,000	-
Value of Direct Sales per Farms Selling Direct	\$8,983	\$6,613	-26.4	//	\$833	-
Value of Direct Sales per Capita	\$15.07	\$11.37	-24.5	//	\$2.63	-
Community Supported Agriculture Farms	311	391	25.7	1	3	200.0
Farms that Market Direct to Retail	N/A	1,898	-	N/A	2	-
Farms with On-Farm Packing Facilities	N/A	761	-	N/A	2	-

* Calculating percent change is not recommended, the data are not consistently updated