

Oregon's Community Food Systems Indicators

General Information						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
	Oregon			Multnomah		
Annual Population Estimate	3,857,625	4,076,350	5.7	741,925	790,670	6.6

Food Access and Insecurity						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
SNAP Participation	20.2%	17.5%	-13.1	21.1%	17.3%	-18.0
Farmers Markets Accepting SNAP	N/A	92	-	N/A	22	-
	2006-10	2012-16	% change	2006-10	2012-16	% change
Poverty Rate Total Population	14.0%	15.7%	12.4	16.0%	17.1%	7.2
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Average Cost of a Meal	\$2.56	\$2.91	13.7	\$2.78	\$3.25	16.9
Percentage of Individuals who are Food Insecure	17.5%	14.2%	-18.9	16.3%	15.5%	-4.9
Grocery Stores	729	767	5.2	133	165	24.1
Population per Grocery Store	5,255	5,233	-0.4	5,529	4,712	-14.8
Low Income and Low Access to a Grocery Store	5.0%	5.1%	2.4	3.8%	2.7%	-29.6
Specialty Food Stores	367	389	6.0	78	95	21.8

Farm Base						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
Farm Employment	67,967	56,932	-16.2	1,562	1,273	-18.5
Farm Compensation	977,254	1,023,753	4.8	29,169	29,130	-0.1
Compensation per Farm Job	\$14,378	\$17,982	25.1	\$18,674	\$22,883	22.5
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
Land in Farms	16,399,647	16,301,578	-0.6	28,506	29,983	5.2
Number of Farms	38,553	35,439	-8.1	563	598	6.2
Average Age of Farmers	57.5	59.6	3.7	58.2	58.5	0.5
Average Value per Farm Acre	1,890	1,882	-0.4	12,654	11,928	-5.7
Farms with Sales <\$25,000	29,765	26,835	-9.8	417	481	15.3
Farms with Sales \$25,000-\$99,999	4,110	3,958	-3.7	62	60	-3.2
Farms with Sales \$100,000-\$249,999	1,939	1,755	-9.5	38	29	-23.7
Farms with Sales >\$250,000	2,739	2,891	5.5	46	28	-39.1

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Farm Base continued

	Oregon			Multnomah		
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
<u>Percent of Farms by Primary Production</u>						
Oilseed and grain	2.1	3.4	62.2	0.2	0.8	370.7
Vegetable and melon	2.1	3.3	62.2	5.3	11.5	116.5
Fruit and Tree Nut	9.8	10.4	6.6	11.9	8.2	-31.1
Greenhouse, Nursery, Floriculture	9.5	8.9	-6.5	34.3	31.9	-6.8
Sugarcane, Hay, Other Crops	19.2	20.1	4.6	10.3	12.0	16.9
Beef Cattle	31.3	32.2	2.9	15.5	18.2	18.0
Cattle Feedlots	2.0	0.4	-80.4	2.5	0.0	-100.0
Dairy Cattle	1.1	1.0	-13.4	0.7	0.2	-76.5
Hog and Pig	1.1	1.3	14.4	0.2	2.0	1029.8
Poultry and Egg	2.3	2.7	17.8	2.3	4.7	102.8
Sheep and Goat	5.5	5.3	-3.2	5.2	3.5	-31.8
Aquaculture and Other Animal	14.0	11.0	-21.6	11.7	6.9	-41.5
<u>Food Crops: All (Total # of Items Grown)</u>	85	85	0.0	58	60	3.4
Food Crops: Fruits, Tree Nuts, Berries	27	27	0.0	21	22	4.8
Food Crops: Grains, Cereal	16	16	0.0	4	5	25.0
Food Crops: Vegetables, Potatoes, Melons	42	42	0.0	33	33	0.0
<u>Count of Farms Producing the Following:</u>						
Farms Harvesting Vegetables, Potatoes, Melons	1,519	1,889	24.4	53	84	58.5
Farms that Grow Berries	1,644	1,651	0.4	84	72	-14.3
Farms with Fruit and/or Nut Trees	4,004	3,594	-10.2	57	45	-21.1
Farms with Cattle and Calves	13,077	11,638	-11.0	118	116	-1.7
Farms with Milk Cows	596	686	15.1	4	3	-25.0
Farms with Hogs and Pigs	1,466	1,172	-20.1	11	25	127.3
Farms with Goats	3,127	2,350	-24.8	19	31	63.2
Farms with Poultry	4,856	6,054	24.7	63	122	93.7
Farms with Sheep	2,226	1,968	-11.6	22	23	4.5
Organic Farms	799	554	-30.7	25	20	-20.0
Beginning Farmers and Ranchers (5 years or less)	N/A	5.7%	-	N/A	8.5%	-
Beginning Farmers and Ranchers (10 years or less)	N/A	18.4%	-	N/A	23.2%	-

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Market Linkages						
	Oregon			Multnomah		
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
Farmers Markets	197	170	*	34	30	*
Population per Farmers Market	19,582	23,979	*	21,821	26,356	*
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Food Processors	509	612	20.2	113	171	51.3
Food Processor Employment	20,902	23,765	13.7	4699	5360	14.1
Food Processors Payroll	794,386	961,759	21.1	190131	221426	16.5
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 5-9 employees	91	110	20.9	14	25	78.6
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 10-19 employees	77	93	20.8	18	23	27.8
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 20-49 employees	70	85	21.4	20	26	30.0
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 50-99 employees	45	46	2.2	13	13	0.0
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 100-249 employees	39	32	-17.9	12	9	-25.0
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 250+ employees	17	23	35.3	2	4	100.0
Nonemployer Food Manufacturing Businesses	587	841	43.3	125	193	54.4
School Districts Purchasing Local Food	N/A	57.2%	-	N/A	71.4%	-
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
Farms that Produce Value-Added Products	2,807	3,292	17.3	38	66	73.7
Farms with Direct Sales	6,274	6,680	6.5	133	190	42.9
Value of Farm Direct Sales	\$56,362,000	\$44,177,000	-21.6	\$4,839,000	\$3,807,000	-21.3
Value of Direct Sales per Farms Selling Direct	\$8,983	\$6,613	-26.4	\$36,383	\$20,037	-44.9
Value of Direct Sales per Capita	\$15.07	\$11.37	-24.5	\$6.77	\$5.09	-24.8
Community Supported Agriculture Farms	311	391	25.7	6	31	416.7
Farms that Market Direct to Retail	N/A	1,898	-	N/A	93	-
Farms with On-Farm Packing Facilities	N/A	761	-	N/A	24	-

* Calculating percent change is not recommended, the data are not consistently updated