

Oregon's Community Food Systems Indicators

General Information						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
	Oregon			Union		
Annual Population Estimate	3,857,625	4,076,350	5.7	25,980	26,745	2.9

Food Access and Insecurity						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
SNAP Participation	20.2%	17.5%	-13.1	20.6%	19.5%	-5.6
Farmers Markets Accepting SNAP	N/A	92	-	N/A	1	-
	2006-10	2012-16	% change	2006-10	2012-16	% change
Poverty Rate Total Population	14.0%	15.7%	12.4	16.1%	18.6%	15.8
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Average Cost of a Meal	\$2.56	\$2.91	13.7	\$2.50	\$3.23	29.2
Percentage of Individuals who are Food Insecure	17.5%	14.2%	-18.9	16.3%	16.0%	-1.8
Grocery Stores	729	767	5.2	8	6	-25.0
Population per Grocery Store	5,255	5,233	-0.4	3,219	4,438	37.9
Low Income and Low Access to a Grocery Store	5.0%	5.1%	2.4	16.8%	8.3%	-50.5
Specialty Food Stores	367	389	6.0	1	-	-100.0

Farm Base						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
Farm Employment	67,967	56,932	-16.2	1,075	975	-9.3
Farm Compensation	977,254	1,023,753	4.8	7,062	7,581	7.3
Compensation per Farm Job	\$14,378	\$17,982	25.1	\$6,569	\$7,775	18.4
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
Land in Farms	16,399,647	16,301,578	-0.6	487,584	411,671	-15.6
Number of Farms	38,553	35,439	-8.1	880	829	-5.8
Average Age of Farmers	57.5	59.6	3.7	58.1	60.6	4.3
Average Value per Farm Acre	1,890	1,882	-0.4	1,505	1,548	2.9
Farms with Sales <\$25,000	29,765	26,835	-9.8	672	606	-9.8
Farms with Sales \$25,000-\$99,999	4,110	3,958	-3.7	104	122	17.3
Farms with Sales \$100,000-\$249,999	1,939	1,755	-9.5	49	49	0.0
Farms with Sales >\$250,000	2,739	2,891	5.5	55	52	-5.5

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Farm Base continued

	Oregon			Union		
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
<u>Percent of Farms by Primary Production</u>						
Oilseed and grain	2.1	3.4	62.2	6.0	8.8	46.2
Vegetable and melon	2.1	3.3	62.2	2.2	1.0	-55.3
Fruit and Tree Nut	9.8	10.4	6.6	3.1	1.9	-37.1
Greenhouse, Nursery, Floriculture	9.5	8.9	-6.5	1.4	1.6	15.0
Sugarcane, Hay, Other Crops	19.2	20.1	4.6	28.9	31.8	10.3
Beef Cattle	31.3	32.2	2.9	36.0	33.4	-7.2
Cattle Feedlots	2.0	0.4	-80.4	2.6	0.1	-95.4
Dairy Cattle	1.1	1.0	-13.4	0.0	0.4	-
Hog and Pig	1.1	1.3	14.4	1.9	1.9	-0.1
Poultry and Egg	2.3	2.7	17.8	1.6	1.3	-16.6
Sheep and Goat	5.5	5.3	-3.2	3.3	4.3	31.8
Aquaculture and Other Animal	14.0	11.0	-21.6	13.1	13.4	2.5
<u>Food Crops: All (Total # of Items Grown)</u>	85	85	0.0	36	27	-25.0
Food Crops: Fruits, Tree Nuts, Berries	27	27	0.0	10	8	-20.0
Food Crops: Grains, Cereal	16	16	0.0	10	10	0.0
Food Crops: Vegetables, Potatoes, Melons	42	42	0.0	16	9	-43.8
<u>Count of Farms Producing the Following:</u>						
Farms Harvesting Vegetables, Potatoes, Melons	1,519	1,889	24.4	25	16	-36.0
Farms that Grow Berries	1,644	1,651	0.4	3	9	200.0
Farms with Fruit and/or Nut Trees	4,004	3,594	-10.2	39	21	-46.2
Farms with Cattle and Calves	13,077	11,638	-11.0	386	342	-11.4
Farms with Milk Cows	596	686	15.1	5	7	40.0
Farms with Hogs and Pigs	1,466	1,172	-20.1	44	35	-20.5
Farms with Goats	3,127	2,350	-24.8	38	31	-18.4
Farms with Poultry	4,856	6,054	24.7	86	117	36.0
Farms with Sheep	2,226	1,968	-11.6	42	38	-9.5
Organic Farms	799	554	-30.7	4	4	0.0
Beginning Farmers and Ranchers (5 years or less)	N/A	5.7%	-	N/A	3.6%	-
Beginning Farmers and Ranchers (10 years or less)	N/A	18.4%	-	N/A	15.0%	-

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Market Linkages						
	Oregon			Union		
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
Farmers Markets	197	170	*	2	1	*
Population per Farmers Market	19,582	23,979	*	12,990	26,745	*
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Food Processors	509	612	20.2	1	1	0.0
Food Processor Employment	20,902	23,765	13.7	//	//	-
Food Processors Payroll	794,386	961,759	21.1	//	//	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 5-9 employees	91	110	20.9	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 10-19 employees	77	93	20.8	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 20-49 employees	70	85	21.4	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 50-99 employees	45	46	2.2	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 100-249 employees	39	32	-17.9	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 250+ employees	17	23	35.3	0	0	-
Nonemployer Food Manufacturing Businesses	587	841	43.3	5	7	40.0
School Districts Purchasing Local Food	N/A	57.2%	-	N/A	50.0%	-
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
Farms that Produce Value-Added Products	2,807	3,292	17.3	64	50	-21.9
Farms with Direct Sales	6,274	6,680	6.5	106	119	12.3
Value of Farm Direct Sales	\$56,362,000	\$44,177,000	-21.6	\$222,000	\$265,000	19.4
Value of Direct Sales per Farms Selling Direct	\$8,983	\$6,613	-26.4	\$2,094	\$2,227	6.3
Value of Direct Sales per Capita	\$15.07	\$11.37	-24.5	\$8.72	\$10.12	16.1
Community Supported Agriculture Farms	311	391	25.7	5	0	-100.0
Farms that Market Direct to Retail	N/A	1,898	-	N/A	16	-
Farms with On-Farm Packing Facilities	N/A	761	-	N/A	8	-

* Calculating percent change is not recommended, the data are not consistently updated