

Oregon's Community Food Systems Indicators

General Information						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
	Oregon			Wasco		
Annual Population Estimate	3,857,625	4,076,350	5.7	25,300	26,700	5.5

Food Access and Insecurity						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
SNAP Participation	20.2%	17.5%	-13.1	21.3%	20.5%	-3.7
Farmers Markets Accepting SNAP	N/A	92	-	N/A	2	-
	2006-10	2012-16	% change	2006-10	2012-16	% change
Poverty Rate Total Population	14.0%	15.7%	12.4	15.5%	14.5%	-6.4
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Average Cost of a Meal	\$2.56	\$2.91	13.7	\$2.75	\$3.34	21.5
Percentage of Individuals who are Food Insecure	17.5%	14.2%	-18.9	14.9%	12.8%	-14.1
Grocery Stores	729	767	5.2	7	8	14.3
Population per Grocery Store	5,255	5,233	-0.4	3,602	3,296	-8.5
Low Income and Low Access to a Grocery Store	5.0%	5.1%	2.4	15.4%	17.1%	11.3
Specialty Food Stores	367	389	6.0	2	1	-50.0

Farm Base						
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
Farm Employment	67,967	56,932	-16.2	1,451	1,220	-15.9
Farm Compensation	977,254	1,023,753	4.8	30,754	33,156	7.8
Compensation per Farm Job	\$14,378	\$17,982	25.1	\$21,195	\$27,177	28.2
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
Land in Farms	16,399,647	16,301,578	-0.6	949,462	1,427,324	50.3
Number of Farms	38,553	35,439	-8.1	649	670	3.2
Average Age of Farmers	57.5	59.6	3.7	57.5	58.7	2.1
Average Value per Farm Acre	1,890	1,882	-0.4	740	753	1.8
Farms with Sales <\$25,000	29,765	26,835	-9.8	436	445	2.1
Farms with Sales \$25,000-\$99,999	4,110	3,958	-3.7	86	102	18.6
Farms with Sales \$100,000-\$249,999	1,939	1,755	-9.5	54	40	-25.9
Farms with Sales >\$250,000	2,739	2,891	5.5	73	83	13.7

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Farm Base continued

	Oregon			Wasco		
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
<u>Percent of Farms by Primary Production</u>						
Oilseed and grain	2.1	3.4	62.2	7.4	7.3	-1.1
Vegetable and melon	2.1	3.3	62.2	0.3	1.5	384.3
Fruit and Tree Nut	9.8	10.4	6.6	20.5	18.7	-9.0
Greenhouse, Nursery, Floriculture	9.5	8.9	-6.5	2.0	3.4	71.4
Sugarcane, Hay, Other Crops	19.2	20.1	4.6	20.6	24.6	19.3
Beef Cattle	31.3	32.2	2.9	27.4	23.7	-13.5
Cattle Feedlots	2.0	0.4	-80.4	2.3	0.3	-87.1
Dairy Cattle	1.1	1.0	-13.4	0.0	0.6	-
Hog and Pig	1.1	1.3	14.4	1.4	2.2	61.4
Poultry and Egg	2.3	2.7	17.8	0.6	1.5	142.2
Sheep and Goat	5.5	5.3	-3.2	2.3	3.1	35.6
Aquaculture and Other Animal	14.0	11.0	-21.6	15.1	13.0	-14.0
<u>Food Crops: All (Total # of Items Grown)</u>	85	85	0.0	22	34	54.5
Food Crops: Fruits, Tree Nuts, Berries	27	27	0.0	12	12	0.0
Food Crops: Grains, Cereal	16	16	0.0	4	3	-25.0
Food Crops: Vegetables, Potatoes, Melons	42	42	0.0	6	19	216.7
<u>Count of Farms Producing the Following:</u>						
Farms Harvesting Vegetables, Potatoes, Melons	1,519	1,889	24.4	3	15	400.0
Farms that Grow Berries	1,644	1,651	0.4	2	9	350.0
Farms with Fruit and/or Nut Trees	4,004	3,594	-10.2	140	128	-8.6
Farms with Cattle and Calves	13,077	11,638	-11.0	187	155	-17.1
Farms with Milk Cows	596	686	15.1	-	5	-
Farms with Hogs and Pigs	1,466	1,172	-20.1	16	23	43.8
Farms with Goats	3,127	2,350	-24.8	26	25	-3.8
Farms with Poultry	4,856	6,054	24.7	45	72	60.0
Farms with Sheep	2,226	1,968	-11.6	19	21	10.5
Organic Farms	799	554	-30.7	10	9	-10.0
Beginning Farmers and Ranchers (5 years or less)	N/A	5.7%	-	N/A	8.1%	-
Beginning Farmers and Ranchers (10 years or less)	N/A	18.4%	-	N/A	20.1%	-

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Market Linkages						
	Oregon			Wasco		
	2011	2016	% change	2011	2016	% change
Farmers Markets	197	170	*	4	4	*
Population per Farmers Market	19,582	23,979	*	6,325	6,675	*
	2010	2015	% change	2010	2015	% change
Food Processors	509	612	20.2	2	3	50.0
Food Processor Employment	20,902	23,765	13.7	//	5	-
Food Processors Payroll	794,386	961,759	21.1	//	146	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 5-9 employees	91	110	20.9	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 10-19 employees	77	93	20.8	1	0	-100.0
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 20-49 employees	70	85	21.4	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 50-99 employees	45	46	2.2	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 100-249 employees	39	32	-17.9	0	0	-
(Food Processors by Number of Employees) 250+ employees	17	23	35.3	0	0	-
Nonemployer Food Manufacturing Businesses	587	841	43.3	//	5	-
School Districts Purchasing Local Food	N/A	57.2%	-	N/A	33.3%	-
	2007	2012	% change	2007	2012	% change
Farms that Produce Value-Added Products	2,807	3,292	17.3	31	45	45.2
Farms with Direct Sales	6,274	6,680	6.5	84	95	13.1
Value of Farm Direct Sales	\$56,362,000	\$44,177,000	-21.6	\$432,000	\$359,000	-16.9
Value of Direct Sales per Farms Selling Direct	\$8,983	\$6,613	-26.4	\$5,143	\$3,779	-26.5
Value of Direct Sales per Capita	\$15.07	\$11.37	-24.5	\$17.39	\$14.09	-19.0
Community Supported Agriculture Farms	311	391	25.7	8	6	-25.0
Farms that Market Direct to Retail	N/A	1,898	-	N/A	32	-
Farms with On-Farm Packing Facilities	N/A	761	-	N/A	12	-

* Calculating percent change is not recommended, the data are not consistently updated